ENGINEERING TOMORROW



**Data Sheet** 

# Colibri<sup>®</sup> Electric expansion valves Type ETS 12C, ETS 24C, ETS 25C, ETS 50C, ETS 100C



ETS Colibri<sup>®</sup> is an electric stepper motor valve. The valve has been designed for precise liquid injection into evaporators for air conditioning and refrigeration applications.

The valve in-line design includes balanced cage and slider assembly operated by the direct driven motor technology. This ensures solenoid tight shut-off in both flow directions, thus providing smooth operation of the system.

The valve incorporates a powerful bi-polar motor which precisely controls flow regulation. ETS Colibri<sup>®</sup> valves are compatible with electronic control solutions from Danfoss and other manufacturers.



## Features

#### Precise control of liquid injection

- Optimum utilization of the evaporator
- Increased energy efficiency and COP
- Improved overall system performance

#### Linear Flow characteristic

• Repetitive operation of the valve at all conditions

#### **Balanced cage design**

- Higher MOPD and MWP
- · Easily fits in various application and operating conditions

#### Direct driven valve motor technology

· Powerful motor that guarantees precise flow control and increased energy efficiency of the system

#### Supports variety of refrigerants, approved for oil free applications

• Wide application scope

#### Fast opening/closing time of 2.5 seconds

- Quick reaction to the operating condition
- Minimizes the risk of liquid refrigerant flowing into the compressor at shut down and low pressure cut out at start up

#### Solenoid tight shut-off

- Prevents migration of the refrigerant during stand-still
- Reduced complexity by reducing number of components in the system

#### Sight glass / moisture indicator

• Fast troubleshooting during system diagnostics

#### Compact, lightweight and in-line design

· Flexible and easy integration in any system

#### **Bi-metal connectors**

• Fast and improved brazing process - no wet wrap needed

#### **Stainless construction**

· Internal and external corrosion resistant

#### Fully hermetic laser welded design

- Hermetic valve in accordance to EU F-gas Regulation EU 517/2014
- · No external leakage which saves cost on maintenance and refrigerant loss
- Protecting the environment and climate

#### Manufactured according to ISO/TS16949

• Second – to – none quality and reliability



## Design

The ETS Colibri<sup>®</sup> in-line electronic expansion valve regulates refrigerant flow by means of an internal cage slider which moves in a linear motion. This occurs by the rotation of a spindle assembly which moves when electrical pulses are applied to the motor.

The direction of the rotation of the spindle depends on the phase relationship of the power pulses.

The valve design is pressure balanced, giving identical bi-flow performance capabilities and nearly identical maximum capacities.

Operating the ETS Colibri<sup>®</sup> series requires a controller that can provide 800mA peak/ 600mA RMS current per phase in order to achieve the operational temperature and MOPD envelope of the valve.

# • NOTE:

# Cable length

Depending on the type of controller or driver, there will be limitations in cable length between the controller / driver and the valve. Both the actual cable length, the level of EMC emission on the location and the driver circuit have an impact on the actual distortion of the current to the motor. On using 3rd party longer cable, make sure that the valve receives the exact current as defined in the specification.

#### Figure 1: Valve design



Valve body in stainless steel
Connections in bi-metal
Sight glass with moisture indicator
M12 electrical connection
Stepper motor
Cage and slider

Figure 2: Flow direction



Flow direction from A to B refers the normal flow. Sightglass for flash gas detection can only be used in normal flow direction.

## Sight glass and indicator

ETS 25C, ETS 50C and ETS 100C have integrated sight glass with moisture indicator. The presence of the sight glass provides the availability to check the physical position of the slider in the valve. It also helps to determine the flow direction of the refrigerant in the system. Insufficient subcooling can produce flash gas which is visible through the sight glass. The moisture indicator in the sight glass indicates dry or wet state of the refrigerant by changing colour.



# Figure 3: Moisture indicator





# Application

## Figure 4: Application



- 1 ETS Colibri®
- 2 Evaporator
- **3** AKS temp. sensors and press. transmitters
- 4 Compressor
- 5 Condenser
- 6 Receiver
- 7 Electronic controller/ driver

## **Applications:**

Air Conditioning

- Chillers, heat pumps
- Roof top and ducted split systems
- VRF and other split systems
- Close control cooling

Refrigeration

Cold Rooms, Food retail and Transport

# **Related products**

	- FRANK		
EKE 1A, EKE 1B, EKE 1C superheat con-	EKS 221, ACCPBT, AKS 11 / AKS 12 tem-	AKS 32R, AKS 32, AKS 33, NSK pressure	AST-G service driver
troller	perature sensor	transmitter	



# **Product specification**

# **Technical data**

## Table 1: Technical data

Compatible refrigerants	R1233zd(E), R1234yf, R1234ze(E), R1270, R134A, R152A, R22, R227, R23, R245fa, R290, R32, R404A, R407A, R407B, R407C, R407F, R407H, R410A, R412A, R413A, R417A, R422A, R422B, R422D, R427A, R438A, R442A, R444B, R447A, R448A, R449A, R449B, R450A, R452A, R452B, R454A, R454B, R454C, R455A, R463A, R502, R507, R512A, R513A, R513B, R515A, R515B, R516A, R600, R600A
Refrigerant oil	POE, PVE, All mineral oils, ester oils and supports oil free
Complies with PED	Yes, Fluid group 1 and 2, article 4 paragraph 3 for all ETS Colibri
MOPD	40 bar / 580 psi
Max. working pressure PS/MWP	50 bar(g) / 725 psi(g)
Ambient temperature	-40 – 70 °C / -40 – 158 °F
Capacity control range	10% - 100% of total opening degree
Initial opening	5% = 30 full steps
Environmental transport/storage temperature and humidity	Max. +75 °C / +167 °F, Humidity: <100% RH
Material of construction	Body: Stainless Steel / Connector: Bimetal (stainless steel and copper)
Sightglass / moisture indicator	Type N moisture indicator
Complies with PED MOPD Max. working pressure PS/MWP Ambient temperature Capacity control range Initial opening Environmental transport/storage temperature and humidity Material of construction Sightglass / moisture indicator	Yes, Fluid group 1 and 2, article 4 paragraph 3 for all ETS Colibri 40 bar / 580 psi 50 bar(g) / 725 psi(g) -40 – 70 °C / -40 – 158 °F 10% - 100% of total opening degree 5% = 30 full steps Max. +75 °C / +167 °F, Humidity: <100% RH Body: Stainless Steel / Connector: Bimetal (stainless steel and copper) Type N moisture indicator

#### Table 2: Refrigerant temperature range

Refrigerant temperature range (measured at the inlet of the valve)	Maximum allowed duty cycle	Flow direction	UL approved	
40 to 70°C / 40 to 158°E	100% possible, requiring refrigerant flow through valve	Normal or reverse	Yes	
	Less than 50% over 120 sec period recommended	Normal of Teverse		
70 to 95°C / 158 to 203°F	20%	Normal or reverse	Yes	
95 to 120°C <sup>(1)</sup> / 203 to 248°F <sup>(1)</sup>	20%	Only reverse	No	

<sup>(1)</sup> Only for valves installed in liquid line.

# **Electrical data**

#### **Table 3: Electrical data**

Motor enclosure	IP67
Stepper motor type	Bi-polar - permanent magnet
Step mode	Microstepping (recommended), 2 phase full step or half step
Phase current	800 mA peak / 600 mA RMS. For more details on 3rd party controllers and lower phase current see section: Driving Colibri* valve with 3rd party controller
Holding current	No permanent holding current needed. Max. 20% permanent holding current allowed with refrigerant flow through valve. For optimal performance, driver should keep 100% current on coils 10ms after last step
Phase resistance	10 $\Omega$ ±10% at +20 °C / +68 °F
Inductance	14 mH ±25%
Duty cycle	Please see information regarding refrigerant temperature range in the table in "Technical data" section above.
Nominal Power consumption	7.44 W RMS at 20 °C (total, both coils)
Total number of full steps	600
	Current control driver:
	a. Step type: Microstep (1/4 th or higher): 240 full steps/sec. recommended
Step rate	b. Step type: Full step or Half steps: 240 full steps/sec. recommended
	Emergency close : 240 full steps/sec.
	OEMs with 3rd party controller, please contact Danfoss
Step translation	0.0167 mm / step
Full travel time	2.5 at 240 steps / sec
Opening stroke	10 mm / 0.4 in.
Reference position	Overdriving against the full close position
	1% (6 full steps) overdrive is recommended for optimum performance.
Overdriving performance	628 steps in closing direction recommended for initialisation.
	Overdriving in open position not recommended



#### Colibri® Electric expansion valves Type ETS 12C, ETS 24C, ETS 25C, ETS 50C, ETS 100C

Electrical connection	according to EN 61076-2-101
Compatible controllers / driver	Danfoss EKE 1A, EKE 1B, EKE 1C, MCX061V, MCX152V
compatible controllers / unvei	Certain third party controllers / drivers, Contact Danfoss for details

## Driving Colibri® valve with 3rd party controller

ETS Colibri valves use a bipolar, 2-phase, permanent magnet stepper motor. ETS valves can be driven using various electronic control techniques i.e: Full step excitation mode, half step excitation mode, micro stepping mode (recommended). On selecting controller from other manufacturer than Danfoss, it is necessary to set the following correct valve data into the controller setting. The wrong settings may impair the performance of the valve.

- 1. Total no. of steps 600 full steps (or equivalent steps based on excitation mode, e.g 1 full step = 2 half steps)
- 2. Step rate for current control driver: Step type: Microstep (1/4 th or higher): 240 full steps/sec. recommended Step type: Full step or Half steps: 240 full steps/sec. recommended Emergency close: 240 full steps/sec.
- 3. Phase current: Always use full current of 600 mA RMS (800mA Peak) for driving ETS Colibri when possible. For application that requires lower MOPD or moderate operating temperatures, it is possible to drive ETS Colibri with low driving current. See below guideline for details.
- 4. Overdriving against closing position: 1% (i.e 6 full steps) Overdrive is recommended for optimum performance initialization during startup, 628 steps in closing direction recommended for initialization. Overdriving in open position is not allowed.
- 5. Holding current: No permanent holding current needed. Max. 20% permanent holding current allowed with refrigerant flow through valve.

For optimal performance, driver should keep 100% current on coils 10ms after last step.

For controllers with limited driving current, it will be good to have some holding current.

	MOPD		Evaporting t	temperature	Condensing	temperature	Current rating		
	Bar	Psig	(°C)	(°F)	(°C)	(°F)	RMS (mA)	Peak (mA)	
AC (Cooling only)	30	435	0	32	60	140	250	353	
Reversible Chiller	30	435	-20	-4	50	122	300	423	
Heat Pump	40	580	-30	-22	65	149	375	530	
Refrigeration	30	435	-30	-22	60	140	300	423	

#### Table 4: ETS Colibri guideline for using low current in 3rd party controllers, for low operating conditions

\* Operating conditions stated above are evaluated on refrigerants like R32/R410A for Chiller/Heat pump and R448A/ R449A for Refrigeration.

#### **IMPORTANT:**

- 1. It is always best to use the highest possible current achievable in the controller while going below standard phase current.
- 2. Use lower speed rates to achieve higher torque while lowering the Phase current.
- 3. Customer must evaluate the performance of the system while using ETS Colibri with lower phase current and with 3rd party controllers.
- 4. All qualification testing of performance, robustness and reliability of Colibri has been conducted on 600mA RMS capable current drivers.

#### **A** WARNING:

If the controller driving the ETS Colibri valve is from another manufacturer than Danfoss or a custom design, the following points must be considered in order to overcome potential step loss. To ensure total closing of the valve, and to compensate the lost steps after a defined number of changes in opening degree the controller should have a function to overdrive the valve in the closing direction. It is recommended to overdrive the valve at appropriate intervals as specified in the specification table.

At power failure the ETS valve will remain in the actual opening position it has at the moment of power failure, unless a device in the form of a battery backup to the controller is installed.

## **Stepper motor switch sequence**

Figure 5: M12 connector



Table 5: Stepper motor switch sequence

		Co	il B	Coil A		
	Pin	B 1	B 2	A 1	A 2	
	Wire color	Red	Green	White	Black	
1	STEP	TEP				
CLOSING	1	+	-	+	-	
	2	+	-	-	+	I
	3	-	+	-	+	
	4	-	+	+	-	
	1	+	-	+	-	

#### Color code is only valid for Danfoss M12 cable

**A** WARNING:

Electrical check of stepper motor and wiring: coil A and coil B = 10  $\Omega$  at 20 °C / 68 °F

## **Operation principle**

This section explains the operation of the two phase full step excitation method in a bipolar stepper motor. Fig. 1 shows the simplified diagram of a rotor and a stator. The Full stepping operation is summarized below.

When a current in a form of a pulse flows to a given phase, that phase of the stator is excited as shown in Fig. 2.

- 1. On exciting Phases B1 and A1 simultaneously, the permanent magnets on the rotor are moved in the intermediate position between phase B1 and phase A1
- 2. When phases A1 and B2 are excited simultaneously, the rotor is then positioned between phases A1 and B2
- 3. Next, by exciting the successive adjacent pairs of phases sequentially i.e phases B2 and A2, phases A2 and B1, and phases B1 and A1, the rotor rotates through two phase excitations
- 4. By completely reversing the cycle in the following sequence phases B1 and A1 to phases A2 and B1 to phases B2 and A2 to phases A1 and B2, the stepper motor then reverses its rotation
- 5. The stepper motor is stopped by holding the phase excitation for a specified period at the last phase of forward or reverse rotation



# 2 Fig.1 3 Ø $\pi\pi$ 4 1 5 Fig.2 7 8 4 A1 B1 A1 B2 A2 B2 A2 B1 6 6 6 6 A1 A2 Danfoss R64-2110.11 B1 B2

#### Figure 6: Two phase full step excitation

- 1. Stepper motor
- 2. Rotor
- 3. Plain view
- 4. Stator
- 5. Enlarged view
- 6. Excited
- 7. Opening
- 8. Closing

#### **A** WARNING:

ETS Colibri valves can also be driven by micro stepping excitation method (preferred) in addition to the one explained above.



# Identification (laser engraved data)

Figure 7: Laser engraved data

Danfoss	
MADE IN DENMARK —	—1 2
Expansion valve	— Z
ETS XXXC	—3
N0317A	—4
10 Ω, 800mA peak	—5
PS 50bar / MWP 725psig	—6
-40/+95°C / -40/+203°F	— 7
034GXXXX	— 8
Danfoss, 6430 Nordborg, Denmark	—9
	10

Figure 8: Laser engraved data - flow direction and moisture indication (valid for ETS 25C, 50C, 100C)

GREEN: DRY
O YELLOW: WET
Reverse Normal
GREEN: DRY

Danfoss 34G230.10

1	Country of origin
2	Valve name
3	Valve type
4	N = Nordborg, Denmark 03 = week 17 = 2017 A = Monday
5	Motor resistance, current
6	Max. working pressure
7	Refrigerant temperature
8	Code number
9	QR code (with traceable serial no.)
10	Manufacturer address

<u>Danfoss</u>

# Valve opening position (Valid for ETS 25C - ETS 100C)



The colors of the grooves are only for illustration purposes

# **Flow Curve**



## X Opening degree [%]

Y Capacity [kW]

The above estimated capacities, are based on the following conditions:

- Refrigerant: R134a

- Evaporating temperature te : 5 °C / 40 °F
- Liquid temperature tl : 28 °C / 82 °F
- Condensing temperature tc : 32 °C / 90 °F

Full stroke opening in normal flow direction. Capacity is  $\pm$  10% in full open state in reverse flow direction.

#### Table 6: Opening degree





# **Dimensions and weights**

Figure 10: Dimensions ETS 12C / ETS 24C



#### Table 7: ETS 12C / ETS 24C

Туре	Connec- tions ODF x ODF (A x B)	ØD1		L	1	L	2	L3 r	nin	L4 r	min	н	1	н	2	Code no. (1)												
	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]													
	1/2 x 1/2	49.9	2	122	4.8	41.6	1.6	9.5	0.3	9.5	0.3	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	034G7500												
ETS 12C	5/8 x 5/8	49.9	2	132	5.2	46.6	1.8	14.7	0.6	14.7	0.6	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	034G7501												
.20	7/8 x 7/8	49.9	2	135	5.3	48.4	1.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	034G7502												
	1/2 x 1/2	49.9	2	122	4.8	41.6	1.6	9.5	0.3	9.5	0.3	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	034G7900												
EIS 24C	5/8 x 5/8	49.9	2	132	5.2	46.6	1.8	14.7	0.6	14.7	0.6	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	034G7901												
210	7/8 x 7/8	49.9	2	135	5.3	48.4	1.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	034G7902												

<sup>(1)</sup> For the equivalent industrial packed code number see the ordering section

#### Figure 11: ETS 25C, ETS 50C and ETS 100C



#### Table 8: ETS 25C, ETS 50C and ETS 100C

Туре	Connections ODF x ODF (A x B)	ØD	1	L1		L2	2	L3 n	nin	L4 min		nin H1		H2		Net weight	Code no. <sup>(2)</sup>
	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[mm]	[in]	[kg]	
ETS 25C	7/8 x 7/8	49.9	2	135	5.3	48.4	1.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.31	034G7602
	7/8 x 7/8	49.9	2	135	5.3	48.4	1.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.31	034G7700
ETS	7/8 x 11⁄8	49.9	2	137	5.4	48.4	1.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.32	034G7701
50C	11⁄8 x 11⁄8	49.9	2	139	5.5	50.4	2	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.32	034G7702
	11⁄8 x 13⁄8	49.9	2	147	5.8	50.4	2	20	0.8	25	1	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.33	034G7703
	11⁄8 x 11⁄8	49.9	2	139	5.5	50.4	2	20	0.8	20	0.8	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.32	034G7800
ETS	11⁄8 x 13⁄8	49.9	2	147	5.8	50.4	2	20	0.8	25	1	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.33	034G7801
100C	13⁄8 x 13⁄8	49.9	2	155	6.1	58.4	2.3	25	1	25	1	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.35	034G7802
	15⁄8 x 15⁄8	49.9	2	169	6.7	65.4	2.3	30	1.2	30	1.2	65.6	2.6	40.7	1.6	0.37	034G7803

<sup>(2)</sup> For the equivalent industrial packed code number see the ordering section

Danfoss

# Ordering

# **Ordering valves**

#### Table 9: ETS Colibri with and without sight glass



ETS Colibri without sight glass



ETS Colibri with sight glass

#### Table 10: Ordering valves

	K <sub>v</sub> val- ue [m³/b]	C <sub>v</sub> val- ue	Rated capacity <sup>(1)</sup>							Connection						
Туре			R410A		R407C		R1234ze		R134a		R290		ODF × ODF (A × B)		Code no. single pack	Code no. I-pack 12 pcs.
	[,]	[abiii]	[kW]	[TR]	[kW]	[TR]	[kW]	[TR]	[kW]	[TR]	[kW]	[TR]	[in]	[mm]		
								with	out sigh	t glass						
ETS 12C	0.8	0.9	91.4	26.4	83	23.9	46.8	13.5	59.4	17.1	79.7	23	$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$	-	034G7500	034G7510
	0.8	0.9	98.1	28.3	89.1	25.6	50.3	14.5	63.7	18.4	85.6	24.7	5/8 × 5/8	16 × 16	034G7501	034G7511
	0.8	0.9	105	30.2	95.1	27.3	53.6	15.4	68	19.6	91.3	26.3	7/8 × 7/8	22 × 22	034G7502	034G7512
	1.3	1.5	129	37.3	117	33.7	66.2	19.1	83.9	24.2	113	32.5	$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$	-	034G7900	034G7910
ETS 24C	1.3	1.5	138	39.7	125	35.9	70.4	20.3	89.3	25.7	120	34.6	5/8 × 5/8	16× 16	034G7901	034G7911
	1.3	1.5	170	49.2	155	44.5	87.3	25.1	111	31.9	149	42.8	7/8× 7/8	22 × 22	034G7902	034G7912
	with sight glass															
ETS 25C	1.3	1.5	170	49.2	155	44.5	87.3	25.1	111	31.9	149	42.8	7/8 × 7/8	22 × 22	034G7602	034G7612
	2.4	2.8	323	93.3	294	84.5	166	47.7	210	60.5	282	81.3	7/8 × 7/8	22 × 22	034G7700	034G7710
	2.4	2.8	323	93.3	294	84.5	166	47.7	210	60.5	282	81.3	7/8 × 1 1⁄8	22 × 28	034G7701	034G7711
E13 30C	2.4	2.8	323	93.3	294	84.5	166	47.7	210	60.5	282	81.3	11/8 × 1 1/8	28× 28	034G7702	034G7712
	2.4	2.8	323	93.3	294	84.5	166	47.7	210	60.5	282	81.3	11/8 × 1 3/8	28 × 35	034G7703	034G7713
ETS 100C	5	5.8	635	183	577	166	325	93.7	413	119	554	160	11/8 × 1 1/8	28× 28	034G7800	034G7810
	5	5.8	635	183	577	166	325	93.7	413	119	554	160	11/8 × 1 3/8	28× 35	034G7801	034G7811
	5	5.8	635	183	577	166	325	93.7	413	119	554	160	13⁄8 × 1 3⁄8	35 × 35	034G7802	034G7812
	5	5.8	635	183	577	166	325	93.7	413	119	554	160	15%8 × 1 5%8	-	034G7803	034G7813

 $^{\mbox{(1)}}$  The above estimated capacities, are based on the following conditions:

Evaporating temperature t<sub>e</sub>: 5 °C / 40 °F

Liquid temperature t<sub>1</sub>: 28 °C / 82 °F

Condensing temperature t<sub>c</sub> : 32 °C / 90 °F

Full stroke opening in normal flow direction

Capacity is  $\pm 10\%$  in full open state in reverse flow direction



# **Accessories**

## M12 angle cable

M12 female connector is intended for use with a standard M12 male connector, available on stepper motor valves. This cable is designed to offer high flexibility and small outer diameters with tensile strength. The angle way M12 cable consist of paired, twisted wires, which decreases mutual influence between signals transmitted along the cable and reduces influence of external sources of interference. The cables thus provides a higher degree of protection against lost steps compared to other cables.

#### Table 11: Ordering M12 cable

Cable	Cable length (L)	Insulation	Packing format	Code no.
PVC - black	2 + 0.089 m / 6.6 + 0.3 ft	SR-PVC	Single pack	034G7073
TVC - Diack	8 + 0.3 m / 26.2 +1 ft	SR-PVC	Single pack	034G7074

#### Table 12: Specification

•				
Jacket	PVC - black			
Cable outer sheath	Oil - resistant			
Water proof rating	IP 67			
Operating temperature range	-40 – 80 °C			
Wire type	Twisted pair, cross section 20 AWG / 0.5 mm2			
Cable outer diameter	7.0 mm			
Minimum bending radius	10 x cable diameter			
Cable combustibility / test	Flame retardant / VW-1 / CSA FT - 1			
M12 standard	EN 61076-2-101			
Reference standard	UL style 2464 and DIN VDE 0812			
LVD directive	2014/35/EU			

#### Figure 12: Identification



Product type Code no.

- B Manufacturing date
- C Meters/Feets
- D Country

#### Figure 13: Connections





#### Figure 14: Dimensions



#### **A** WARNING:

\* M12 cables shown in the datasheet are not ATEX approved. Kindly procure ATEX cable if needed from 3rd party manufacturer.



# Troubleshooting

Symptom	Possible Cause	Remedy			
	Lack of proper electrical connection	Check the connection between valve and a controller			
	Wrong parameter setting in controller	Check valve settings in controller i.e pre-selected valves, no. of steps, phase current, direction of valve rotation, steps per second			
No valve movement	Broken motor/ short circuit	Check the resistance between coil A and coil B. Resistance in each coil should be 10 ohms @20°C. Details on Electrical wiring			
		Replace a complete valve			
	Insufficient power supply to valve	Check the current/voltage supply from controller to valve			
	Control pulse to valve is influenced by high exter- nal electrical noise	Separate the cable from high power lines			
		Check the maximum cable length allowed between the controller and the valve			
Internal loakage (due to 'Step Loss')	Longer cable length between valve and controller	For longer cable distance, use cable with bigger wire diameter			
internal leakage (due to step Loss)		Use cable filter			
	Accumulated backlash in valve	Controller should overdrive the valve to compensate the lost steps after a number of changes in opening degree			
	Insufficient power supply to the valve	Check the current/voltage supply from controller to valve  Check the supply power to controller			
	Expansion valve too small	Check refrigeration system capacity and compare with expansion valve capacity. Replace with larger valve if necessary			
		$\bullet$ Check superheat performance, the settings SH min and SH max. in the super heat controller			
Insufficient capacity	Suction pressure too low / Evaporator superheat	Check valve capacity			
	too high	Check 'total number of steps' defined in the controller			
		Also check section 'High Superheat'			
	Expansion valve blocked with foreign material	Remove and examine the valve			
	Evaporator wholly or partly iced up	De-ice evaporator			
	Lack of sub-cooling	Check refrigerant			
High superheat	Lack of sub-cooling	Also refer to section Insufficient capacity			
nigh superneat	Controller is not setup/tuped properly	${f \cdot}$ Check the controller superheat settings and sensors connected to it			
	controller is not setup/tuned property	Tune PID parameters in the controller			
	Lack of cub cooling about of expansion value	Check refrigerant for flash gas ahead of expansion valve / external sub- cooler			
Flash gas	Lack of sub-cooling anead of expansion valve	• If the valve is placed much higher than condenser outlet, check pressure difference			
		Limit max opening degree of the valve setting in controller			
	Oversized valve selected	Check refrigeration system capacity and compare with expansion valve capacity. Use proper valve size suitable for the system			



## Certificates, declarations, and approvals

The list contains all certificates, declarations, and approvals for this product type. Individual code number may have some or all of these approvals, and certain local approvals may not appear on the list.

Some approvals may change over time. You can check the most current status at danfoss.com or contact your local Danfoss representative if you have any questions.

# **Certificates, declarations and approvals**

# 

#### Table 13: List of certificates, declarations and approvals

File name	Document type	Approval authority
Danfoss EU-UK 034R7031.AG	EU-UK Declaration	Danfoss
DTI 17ATEX0065X Ver. 01	Explosive Safety Certificate	Danish Technological Institute
ID449038808459-0101	UA Declaration	Danfoss
Danfoss UA 8481	UA Declaration	Danfoss
LLC CDC EURO-TYSK UA.TR.089.1015.02-22	Pressure Safety Certificate	LLC CDC EURO TYSK
Danfoss MD 034R9825.AB	Manufacturer's Declaration	Danfoss
Danfoss MD 032F9268.AD	Manufacturer's Declaration	Danfoss
UL MH7648	Mechanical Safety Certificate	UL

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