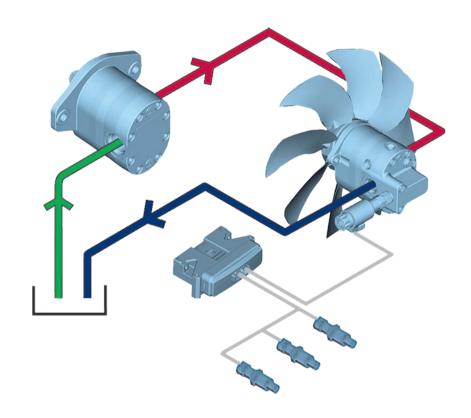




System Description

Subsystem ApplicationFan Drive SSA





Revision history

Table of revisions

Date	Changed	Rev
May 2016	Corrected System Overview Screen image and minor updates; Updated to Engineering Tomorrow design	0401
July 2014	Danfoss layout	DA
June 2013	Various	CA
April 2010	Various	ВА
March 2010	First edition	AA



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Overview

About this document

This document provides general information about the Fan Drive SSA Subsystem Application (SSA) software for use with Danfoss PLUS+1° microcontrollers and associated hydraulic and electronic products. In addition, it is a reference tool for vehicle OEM design, engineering, and service personnel.

SSA software puts 40 years of Danfoss mobile machinery propel system experience at your fingertips. It is a fully worked out application software example, enabling faster time-to-market and improved performance and functionality for both new machine designs and model variants. PLUS+1* GUIDE programmability allows developers to modify the SSA according to their individual vehicle requirements.

For control system developers programming in GUIDE, this document along with relevant software files, user manuals, and other documents is included in the Application File posted on the Danfoss web site for easy customer access and download.

This document is one of several sources of technical information for the control system. Additional sources of technical information for the control system are listed under *Referenced documentation* on page 7.

OEM responsibility

The OEM of a machine or vehicle in which Danfoss products are installed has the full responsibility for all consequences that might occur. Danfoss has no responsibility for any consequences, direct or indirect, caused by failures or malfunctions.

- Danfoss has no responsibility for any accidents caused by incorrectly mounted or maintained equipment.
- Danfoss does not assume any responsibility for Danfoss products being incorrectly applied or the system being programmed in a manner that jeopardizes safety.
- All safety critical systems shall include an emergency stop to switch off the main supply voltage for
 the outputs of the electronic control system. All safety critical components shall be installed in such a
 way that the main supply voltage can be switched off at any time. The emergency stop must be easily
 accessible to the operator.

Concept and function

Danfoss electro-hydraulic fan drive systems provide precise, modulated cooling flow to the vehicle heat exchanger, much more efficiently than simple direct drive systems.

Direct drive cooling fans are sized to meet cooling requirement at relatively low engine speeds and are significantly oversized for cooling requirements at higher speeds. Electronically controlled hydraulic fan drive systems allow fan speed to be continuously matched to cooling requirements so the fan can be properly sized at low engine speeds without drawing excessive power at high speeds. Resulting vehicle fuel savings can be very significant.

The Danfoss Fan Drive SSA monitors cooling parameter inputs, calculates cooling demand, and provides an electronic signal that controls fan speed. Possible inputs to the fan drive controller include engine coolant temperature, charge air temperature, engine or transmission oil temperature and other signals and switches that might trigger a change in operating mode. Also, many engine control systems provide a fan controlling signal or CANbus message which can serve as a cooling parameter input to the SSA.

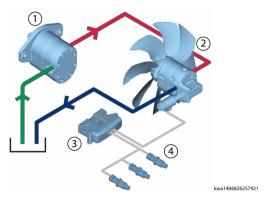
Fan speed is controlled by regulating the amount of hydraulic oil passing through the fan motor. The greater the flow, the greater the fan speed. Cooling demand is based on one or more inputs. As inputs indicate a change in cooling demand, the system continuously adjusts flow to the motor.

The Danfoss SSA allows an operator to configure the software for a wide range of system configurations and temperature signals.



Overview

User-programmable Fan Drive Subsystem Application



- 1. Gear pump
- 2. Fan drive gear motor
- 3. PLUS+1° microcontroller
- 4. Liquid temperature sensors

Benefits

The Fan Drive SSA is a fully integrated, dual path control system solution that's ready to be tailored to your vehicle requirements. The software is made up of validated component software blocks that greatly reduce vehicle testing time, provide responsive control and reduced project risk.

The graphical application code can be modified with GUIDE, using PLUS+1° Compliant products, such as sensors, pumps and motors.

These PLUS+1° Compliant products are represented by functional software blocks. These blocks can be dragged, dropped and connected to modify the Fan Drive SSA to accommodate vehicle characteristics that are different from those of the example application.

Compliance blocks that are pre-programmed for CAN communication between joysticks and PLUS+1° controllers are particularly easy to modify within the application.

Advanced control features and flexibility of plug-in design provide state of the art system performance.

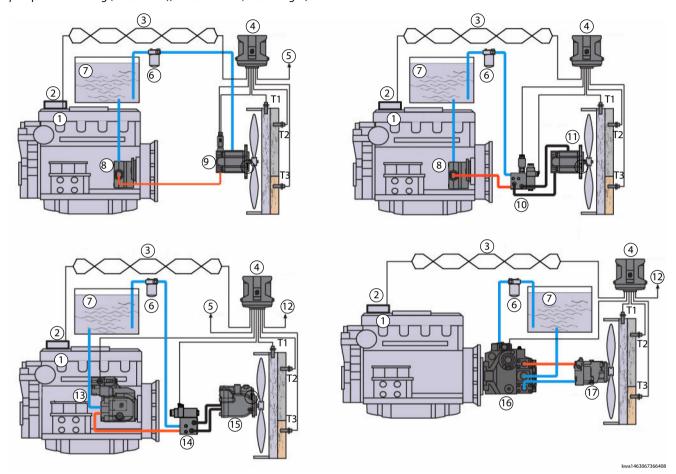
Pre-configured service screens are provided to set up the software and adjust parameters.



Overview

System configuration

Open circuit gear product with reversing (top left); Open circuit fixed displacement with reversing (top right); Open circuit variable displacement pump with reversing (bottom left); Closed circuit (bottom right)



- 1. Diesel engine
- 3. CANbus
- **5.** Reversing switch
- **7.** Reservoir
- **9.** Fan drive gear motor
- **11.** Fan drive gear motor
- **13.** Variable pump (Series 45)
- **15.** Piston motor (L/K)
- **17.** Fan drive motor (Series 90)

- **2.** Engine control module (ECM)
- 4. Microcontroller
- **6.** Filter
- 8. Gear pump
- **10.** Reversing and modulating fan drive HIC
- **12.** Signal lamp
- **14.** Reversing fan drive HIC
- **16.** Piston pump (H1P with fan drive control)



Referenced documentation

Comprehensive technical literature online at *powersolutions.danfoss.com*

PLUS+1° software development tools

PLUS+1° GUIDE Data Sheet	520L0708
PLUS+1° GUIDE User Manual	10100824
PLUS+1° Service Tool User Manual	520L0899
CG150 CAN/USB Gateway Interface Communicator Data Sheet	520L0945

Subsystem application

The application software files are listed under *Application file* on page 12.

Fan Drive System Description	11076673
PLUS+1° Fan Drive Subsystem Application Software Data Sheet	11076672
MC024-014 Fan Drive SSA User Manual	70032972
MC012-029 Fan Drive SSA User Manual	70101988
MC024-014 Fan Drive SSA I/O Mapping User Manual	70037066
MC012-029 Fan Drive SSA I/O Mapping User Manual	70101997
Fan Drive Application Block User Manual	70025726
Service Screens for Fan Drive Application Block User Manual	70025725
Reversal Plug-in User Manual	70025727

Electronic product

Sensors

Standard/Extended Range Liquid and Air	11076525
Temperature Sensors Data Sheet	



System development tools



PLUS+1* GUIDE (Graphical User Integrated Development Environment) is a desktop software development tool used to create and customize application software to specific vehicle requirements. GUIDE's graphical editor allows easy development or modification of example applications by system engineers without formal software development training.

Components and application blocks can be dragged from the component selector and dropped onto the programming workspace for time-saving system design in the PLUS+1° GUIDE environment, generating downloadable applications for all programmable PLUS+1° controllers and displays.

PLUS+1° Service Tool uses the CG150 Interface Communicator for programming PLUS+1° controllers via CAN bus from a computer. Additionally, the PLUS+1° Service Tool features data logging capabilities with oscilloscope and bar graph displays used for diagnostics and tuning. Graphical design features allow development of specialized service screens to support applications created in PLUS+1° GUIDE.

The CG150 CAN/USB Gateway Interface Communicator serves as the interface between PLUS+1* modules on the vehicle CAN network and a laptop USB port.

Application hardware

The SSA software may only be loaded onto keyed PLUS+1° application hardware. If the application hardware key matches the Danfoss application software key the service tool permits the download to the target application hardware.

Danfoss application key number is: 10106603

See product data sheet for controllers assembly part numbers.



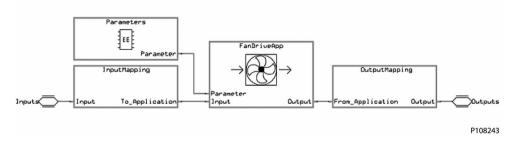
Software details

GUIDE-programmable

PLUS+1° GUIDE programmable application software blocks. Graphical application code contained in the PLUS+1° GUIDE programmable pages of the SSA can be modified by the user to tailor the application to the specific needs of the vehicle or PLUS+1° controllers that are different from the example provided by Danfoss.

- The InMap Block connects hardware input signals to the appropriate software application signals; programmability allows adaptation of the software to PLUS+1° microcontrollers with different pinout configurations.
- The Input Cond Block converts incoming raw signals from InMap into meaningful command values; programmability allows use of sensors and input devices other than the ones used in the example software.
- The Fault Block receives signal reports and manages corresponding actions, such as function disabling, fault recording and LED blink code errors; programmability allows tailoring of fault modes to specific vehicle design and shut down behavior characteristics.
- The following fault modes are pre-configured to avoid engine or Fan Drive system damage:
 - If one or more temperature signals are lost, system goes to full fan on condition until the controller is powered off.
 - If fan control valve fails, it is not possible to activate the reversing sequence.
 - If the reversing valve fails during normal operation the system maintains temperature control and prevents activation of reversing.
 - If the reversing valve fails during reversing sequence before being activated the reversing sequence is interrupted.
 - If the reversing valve fails during reversing sequence after being activated, the reversing valve remains in it's last state.
- Output mapping converts percentage command signals into the corresponding valve output currents; programmability allows connection to a range of electrohydraulic actuators, and selection of controller output pins.
- Parameters contain configuration values for the system.

I/O mapping

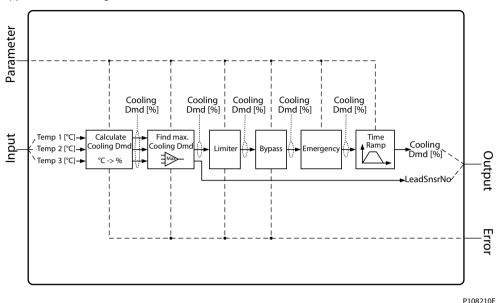


Application block

The software application block converts temperature inputs to output cooling demand. Three temperature input signals are supported, and modulated ramps adjust the controller output to maintain a balance between heat generation and cooling. User-adjustable time ramps avoid mechanical stress caused by suddenly accelerating or decelerating the fan.



Application block diagram



Temperature inputs, normal mode, limiter mode, and bypass mode:

- Temperature inputs for up to 3 cooling mediums may be configured. Temperature signals may be provided by either multiple temperature sensors wired to the PLUS+1 microcontroller, and/or the following CANbus messages from the engine control module data bus in any combination:
 - Standard J1939 coolant temperature message
 - Standard J1939 intercooler temperature message
 - Customized message
- Normal mode is typically used. The cooling demand is determined by the three temperature inputs, and the input signal type is standardized to degree Celsius (°C). Depending on the temperature control range a cooling demand in percentage (%) for each input is calculated. The maximum cooling demand determines fan speed. Engine start-up procedure sets the cooling demand to minimum for ten seconds after power-up of the controller.
- Limiter mode defines maximum and minimum cooling demand. Setting an upper limit of the cooling demand reduces maximum fan speed. Setting a lower limit of the cooling demand increases the minimum fan speed.
- Bypass mode permits manual cooling demand setting.
 - Emergency mode and peak output command:
- Emergency mode overrides normal, limiter, and bypass mode. System response is user-configurable.
 Emergency mode commands either 0 or 100% cooling demand.
- Peak output command provides an optional intermittent output command, triggered when the system transitions from a low pressure, low speed setting to a higher pressure, higher speed. This feature initiates smooth and reliable starting of small displacement gear motors at low pressure.

Plug-ins

The Application Block accepts optional plug-in modules. Plug-ins provide design flexibility by allowing enhanced features or performance. They may be used or deleted to conserve code space. Basic dual path control functionality is preserved by replacing plug-ins with jumpers.

Reversing

• Reverse option initiates an operating sequence which temporarily changes the rotation of the fan. The reversal of the fan can be triggered manually by a switch or automatically by a timer. If this is done a complete reversal sequence will be executed.



- The reverse option is especially helpful if the machine is working in a dusty agricultural environment
 or construction site where the cooling package can become choked and have reduced cooling
 capability. Changing the rotation direction of the fan will blow out air through the package and clean
 it.
- The Fan Drive SSA is provided with the reversing plug-in installed.

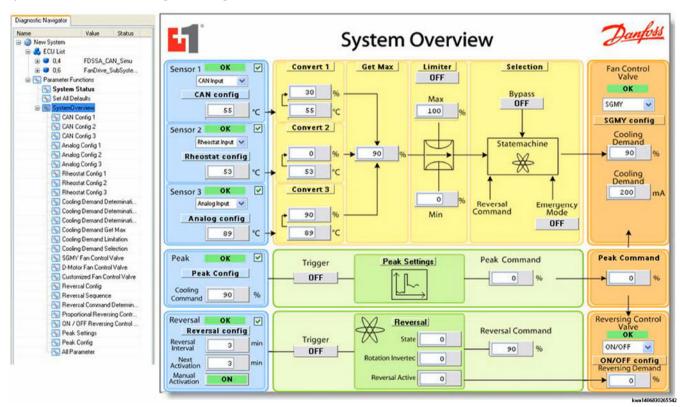
Service Tool configurability

The **System Overview** provides a summary of the fan drive diagnostic screens. Inputs are displayed on the left side, fan control logic is seen in the middle, and outputs are on the right side.

Headlines (such as, **Peak Config**) are linked to subpages, which allow the operator to get more information on the specific part of the system and to adjust it through parameters. These subpages have background colors that are consistent with the **System Overview** screen, so it is easy to see which pages belong together and which pages are dealing with each part of the system.

Detected errors are displayed on the overview page. More detailed error descriptions can be found on corresponding subpages.

System Overview screen and Diagnostic Navigator





Service screens

Service screens are provided to enable and configure the following features:

- Selection of temperature signals from sensors (1-3) and configuring sensor type or CAN temperature message
- Scaling of the input signals to temperature values
- Operating Mode enabling and configuration
- Optional Reverse activation, commands and sequencing
- Peak intermittent activation settings
- Output calibration values and ramps

Downloading SSA software

PLUS+1° GUIDE license holders may visit the Danfoss web site, download the application file, and install the enclosed software and documentation on their hard drive.

•

• The application file contents are downloaded to your computer by clicking on the SSA exe.zip link, clicking through the user acceptance agreement and installing the contents in the folder you specify on your hard drive.

Application file

Application file for SSA software products contains all SSA graphical source code files, all required service screens software files, and all software product documentation and user manuals associated with the SSA. The software product documentation and user manuals (PDF) files are listed under *Referenced documentation* on page 7: *Subsystem Application*.

The Application file for the Fan Drive SSA includes the following software files:

MC024-014 Software Installer Executable	.EXE	11074843 Vxxx
MC012-029 Software Installer Executable	.EXE	11104675 Vxxx
MC024-014 Subsystem Application Software	.P1P	11074843_Sxxx
MC012-029 Subsystem Application Software	.P1P	11104675_Sxxx
Application Block Software	.SCS	11066389_Sxxx
Plug-in Jumper	.SCS	11066390_Sxxx
Reversal Plug-in Software	.SCS	11066402_Sxxx
Release Notes	.HTML	

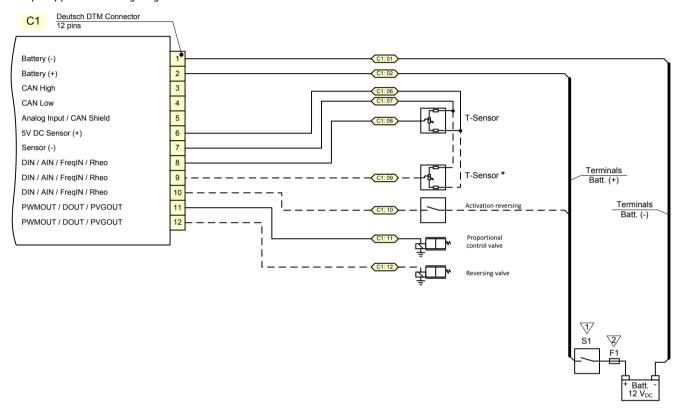


Sample application wiring diagrams

12 pin sample application wiring diagram

The Fan Drive SSA sample application wiring diagram has been designed to operate on the 12 pin PLUS +1° MC012-029 microcontroller.

Sample application wiring diagram



P200111

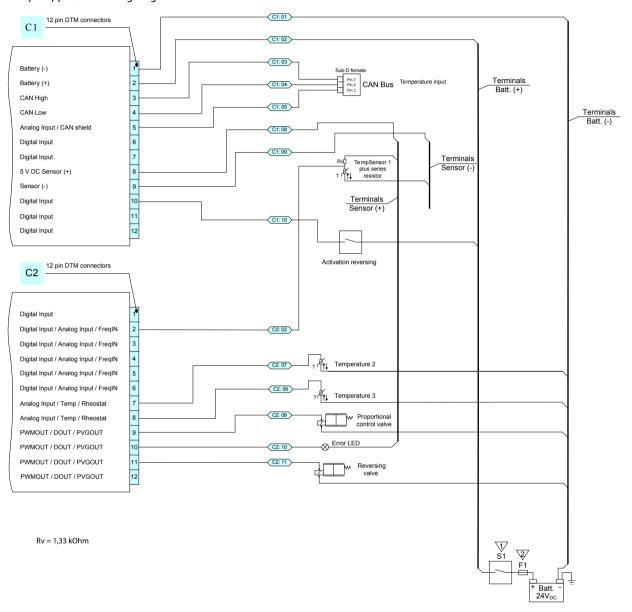
12 pin application function

Pin	Controller function	Application function
C1-P1	Power ground -	Power (-)
C1-P2	Power supply +	Power (+)
C1-P3	CAN +	J1939 CAN (+) / (opt. Temp 1/2/3
C1-P4	CAN -	J1939 CAN (-)
C1-P5	AIN/CAN shield	J1939 CAN shield
C1-P6	5 Vdc sensor power +	
C1-P7	Sensor power ground -	
C1-P8	DIN/AIN/FreqIN/Rheo	Sensor supply
C1-P9	DIN/AIN/FreqIN/Rheo	Sensor supply
C1-P10	DIN/AIN/FreqIN/Rheo	Reverse activation (mechanical switch)
C1-P11	PWMOUT/DOUT/PVGOUT	Proportional control valve
C1-P12	PWMOUT/DOUT/PVGOUT	Reversing valve



24 pin sample application wiring diagram

Sample application wiring diagram



P108235

24 pin application function: Connector 1

Pin	Controller function	Application function
C1-P1	Power ground -	Power (-)
C1-P2	Power supply +	Power (+)
C1-P3	CAN +	J1939 CAN (+) / (opt. Temp 1/2/3
C1-P4	CAN -	J1939 CAN (-)
C1-P5	AIN/CAN shield	J1939 CAN shield
C1-P6	DIN	
C1-P7	DIN	



24 pin application function: Connector 1 (continued)

Pin	Controller function	Application function
C1-P8	5 Vdc sensor power +	Sensor supply
C1-P9	Sensor power ground -	Sensor supply
C1-P10	DIN	Reverse activation (mechanical switch)
C1-P11	DIN	
C1-P12	DIN	

24 pin application function: Connector 2

Pin	Controller function	Application function	
C2-P1	DIN		
C2-P2	DIN/AIN/FreqIN	Temperature sensor 1	
C2-P3	DIN/AIN/FreqIN		
C2-P4	DIN/AIN/FreqIN		
C2-P5	DIN/AIN/FreqIN		
C2-P6	DIN/AIN/FreqIN		
C2-P7	AIN/Temp/Rheo	Temperature sensor 2	
C2-P8	AIN/Temp/Rheo	Temperature sensor 3	
C2-P9	PWMOUT/DOUT/PVGOUT	Proportional fan control	
C2-P10	PWMOUT/DOUT/PVGOUT	Error LED	
C2-P11	PWMOUT/DOUT/PVGOUT	Fan reversing control	
C2-P12	PWMOUT/DOUT/PVGOUT		



Related products

Electronic product details

PLUS+1° microcontrollers



- High speed DSP technology to process even the most complex applications
- CAN-based communications for state-of-the art control performance
- 256K internal flash memory is recommended

PLUS+1° expansion modules



- Expand control system capabilities with CAN-based Input/Output modules
- 12 and 24 pin housings with five possible configurations
- · Stackable design for optimum mounting flexibility

DP200 and DP250 displays



- Cost effective alternative to existing analogue gauges
- · DP200 high-resolution monochrome displays fit every budget without compromising performance
- DP250 high resolution color TFT (240x320 pixels, 15-bit color) displays are viewable in a wide range of lighting conditions
- Options featuring front USB 2.0 port for easy connection to PC-based service and diagnostic tools, extended I/O for improved input design flexibility, real-time clock, and display heater
- Customize the look and feel of engine monitoring and performance messages with Engine Information Center (EIC) application software
 - Read and display engine operation and performance messages which are transmitted by the engine control module over a J1939 CANbus
 - Supports fifty engine and machine performance variables on up to four screens with up to four variables per screen
 - Soft keys at the front of the display provide the operator with easy navigation through diagnostic and engine information



Related products

Liquid temperature sensor



Brass body construction with integrated connector.







Products we offer:

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- PLUS+1° GUIDE
- Proportional Valves
- Sensors
- Steering
- Transit Mixer Drives

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