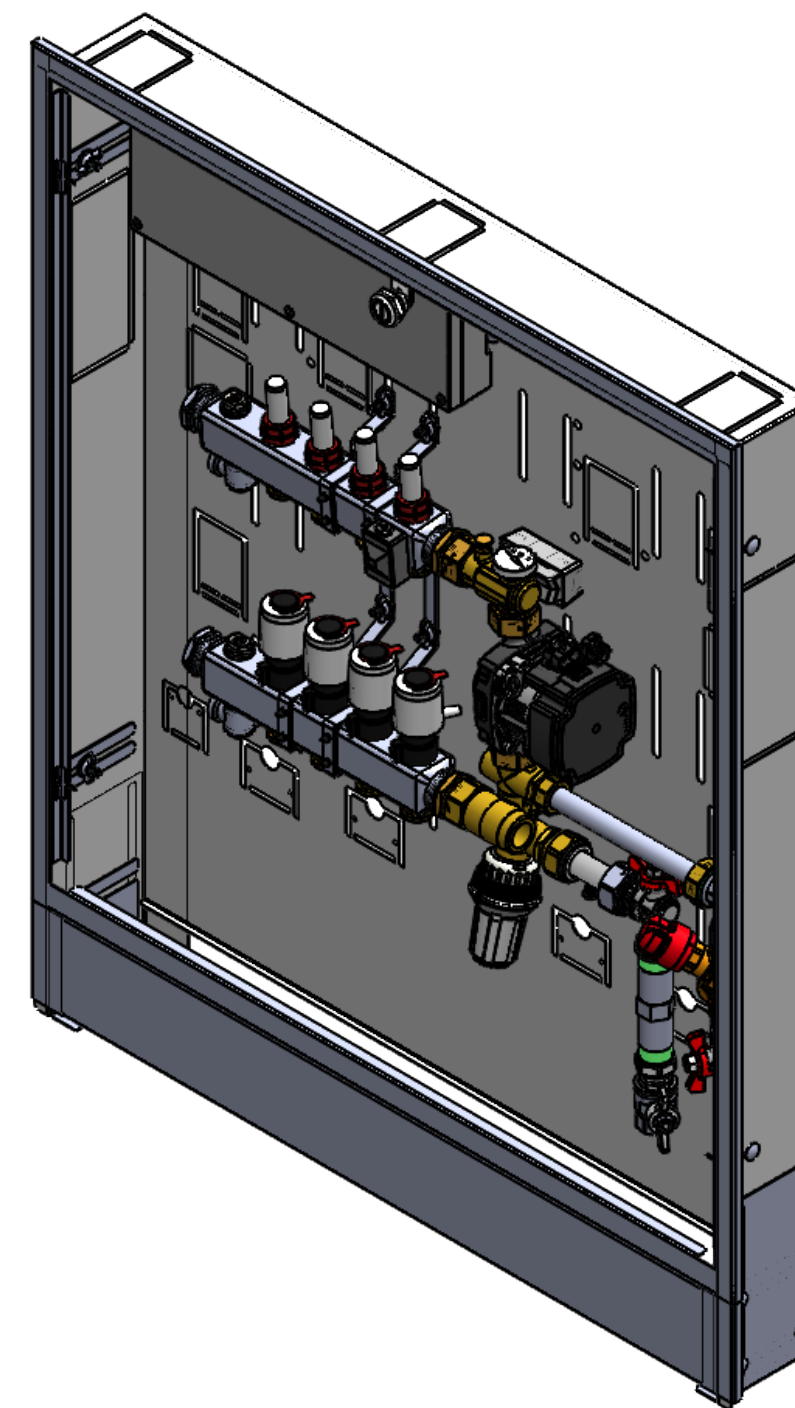
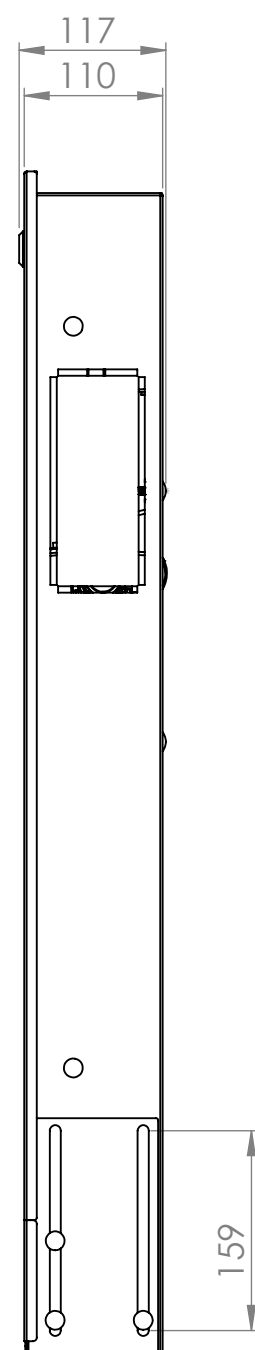
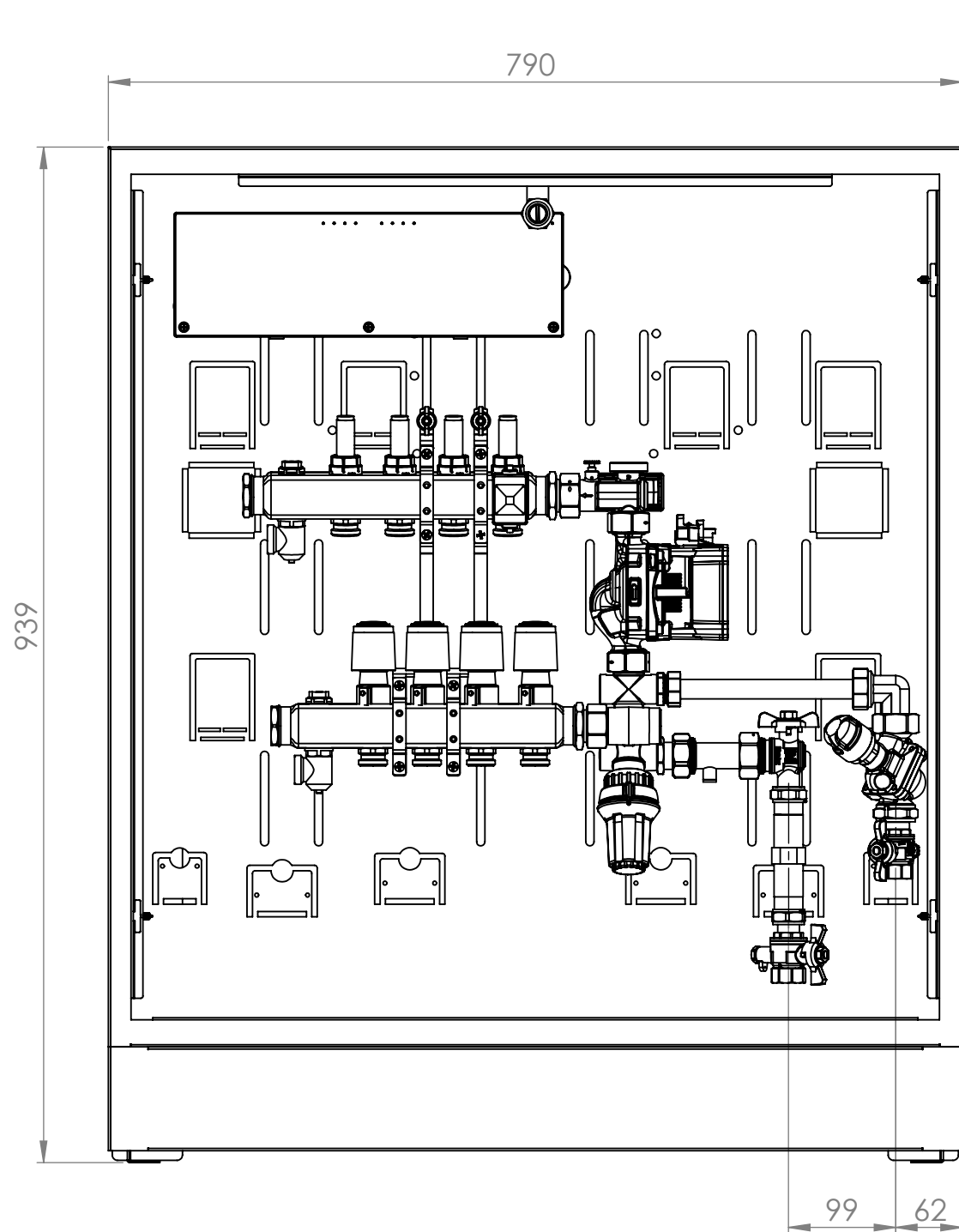




24-05-2022

UnoFloor Mixing Comfort 4 loops right
088X4624

